Science for Community Change	for Con	ımunity (	Change		agresearch	arch							
	Leaf Shape	Needle- shaped		Oval, entire or toothed	Oval, serrate or crenate	Ovate, oval to triangular	Orbicular	Heart-shaped	Oval, in whorls	Pinnate	Palmatifid	Trifid	Regularly pinnate
Cotyledon shape										The state of the s			
Needle-like		Spurrey											
Lanceolate			Narrow-leaved plantain							Fumitory Wild carrot			
Ovate pointed				Black nightshade Chickweed Scarlet pimpernel									
Oval sessile										Chamomile			
Narrow club-shaped					Groundsel	Fathen							
Oblong oval			Catchfly Californian thistle Wild portulaca Willow weed Wilreweed	Sheep's sorrel Broad-leaved dock Milkweed Redroot Green amaranth		Dandelion			Cleavers		Hairy buttercup Creeping buttercup		
Orbicular spathulate	8			Sun spurge Field forget-me-not	Staggerweed	Shepherd's purse Nipplewort Sow thistle Prickly sow thistle				Bitter cress Hedge mustard		Horned oxalis Haresfoot trefoil	
Heart-shaped								Field bindweed					
Spathulate					Field speedwell								
Ovate base cordate	-						Dwarf mallow Large-flowered mallow						
Orbicular-oval auriculate	<b>•</b>						Henbit Red dead-nettle						
No obvious cotyledons													Vetch

Trevor James



## **Science for Community Change**

Spurrey first leaves very similar to the cotyledons

Narrow-leaved plantain long narrow cotyledons with parallel veined leaves of a similar shape

Fumitory leaves finely divided

Wild carrot leaves 3-lobed with characteristic carrot smell when crushed, finely divided

later

Black nightshade leaves rounded at the base

Chickweed distinctly pointed leaf

Scarlet pimpernel square stems

Chamomile young leaves lanceolate becoming more finely divided later

Groundsel hollow stem, thickish, almost hairless leaves

Fathen leaves mealy, variable shape, toothed Catchfly club shaped leaves that are not fleshy

Californian thistle leaves spiny

Wild portulaca club shaped leaves that are fleshy

Willow weed black blotch on lance shaped leaves, plant upright Wire weed membranous sheath (at base of leaves), plant prostrate

Sheep's sorrel leaves spoon shaped

Broad-leaved dock distinct end of leaf/start of stalk, leaves wrinkly

Milkweed milky sap, leaves opposite
Redroot leaves alternate, plant erect
Green amaranth leaves alternate, plant prostrate

Dandelion milky sap, hairless

Cleavers leaves oval to lanceolate, hairy, sticks to clothes Hairy buttercup leaves nearly square, with two notches at tip leaves of seedling 3-lobed (more lobes later)

Field forget-me-not bristly-hairy
Sun spurge with milky sap

Staggerweed leaves heart-shaped, notched

Shepherd's purse rosette flattish on the soil, leaves round to lanceolate Nipplewort leaves round to oval, rosette erect, sparsely hairy

Sow thistle hairless
Prickly sow thistle spiny teeth
Bitter cress leaves pinnate

Hedge mustard leaves simple, orbicular and sinuate (later pinatifid) Horned oxalis cotyledons nearly sessile, all leaves notched at tip

Haresfoot trefoil leaves round to kidney shaped

Field bindweed cotyledons and early leaves heart shaped, hairless, later arrow shaped

Field speedwell very small cotyledons, leaves oval, toothed Dwarf mallow leaves very hairy on margin and beneath

Large-flowered mallow leaves slightly hairy on margin and very hairy beneath

Henbit leaves round with some hairs

Red dead-nettle leaves triangular-oval with lobed base, very few hairs

Vetch no visible cotyledons, first pair of leaves larger